

Annex 4.1: List of common and scientific species names

Common name used in this report	Alternative common name	Scientific name
Alaska pollock	Walleye pollock	<i>Gadus chalcogrammus</i>
Albatross		<i>Phoebastria spp.</i>
Ancient murrelet		<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>
Arctic char	Arctic charr	<i>Salvelinus alpinus</i>
Arctic tern		<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>
Atlantic cod		<i>Gadus morhua</i>
Atlantic mackerel		<i>Scomber scombrus</i>
Atlantic puffin		<i>Fratercula arctica</i>
Auk		Member of the family <i>Alcidae</i>
Bearded seal		<i>Erignathus barbatus</i>
Beluga	White whale	<i>Delphinapterus leucas</i>
Bering flounder		<i>Hippoglossoides robustus</i>
Black guillemot		<i>Cepphus grylle</i>
Black-legged kittiwake		<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>
Bluefin tuna		<i>Thunnus thynnus</i>
Bowhead whale		<i>Balaena mysticetus</i>
Capelin		<i>Mallotus villosus</i> (more recently split into several species)
Common eider		<i>Somateria mollissima</i>
Common gull		<i>Larus canus</i>
Common murre	Common guillemot	<i>Uria aalge</i>
Cormorant		Member of the family <i>Phalacrocoracidae</i>
Crested auklet		<i>Aethia cristatella</i>
Dolly Varden		<i>Salvelinus m. malma</i>
Eelpout		Member of the family <i>Zoarcidae</i>
European shag	Common shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>
Fork-tailed storm petrel		<i>Oceanodroma furcata</i>
Glaucous gull		<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>
Glaucous-winged gull		<i>Larus glaucescens</i>
Great black-backed gull		<i>Larus marinus</i>
Great cormorant		<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
Great skua		<i>Stercorarius skua</i>
Greenland halibut		<i>Reinhardtius hippoglossoides</i>
Grey seal		<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>
Gray whale	Grey whale	<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>
Gull		Member of the family <i>Laridae</i>
Harbour porpoise	Harbor porpoise	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>
Harbour seal	Common seal, harbor seal	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>
Harp seal		<i>Phoca groenlandica</i>
Herring gull		<i>Larus argentatus</i>
Hooded seal		<i>Cystophora cristata</i>
Humpback whale		<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>
Ice cod	Arctic cod, polar cod	<i>Arctogadus glacialis</i>
Iceland scallop		<i>Chlamys islandica</i>
Ivory gull		<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>
Killer whale	Orca	<i>Orcinus orca</i>

Common name used in this report	Alternative common name	Scientific name
King crab		<i>Paralithodes camtschaticus</i>
King eider		<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>
Krill		<i>Thysanoessa sp.</i>
Leach's storm petrel		<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>
Least auklet		<i>Aethia pusilla</i>
Lesser black-backed gull		<i>Larus fuscus</i>
Little auk	Dovekie	<i>Alle alle</i>
Long-tailed duck		<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>
Minke whale		<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>
Murre		<i>Uria spp.</i>
Narwhal		<i>Monodon monoceros</i>
Northern bottlenose whale		<i>Hyperoodon ampullatus</i>
Northern fulmar		<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>
Northern gannet		<i>Morus bassanus</i>
Northern shrimp		<i>Pandalus borealis</i>
Ocean quahog	Icelandic cyprine	<i>Arctica islandica</i>
Pacific capelin		<i>Mallotus catervarius</i>
Pigeon guillemot		<i>Cepphus columba</i>
Pilot whale	Long-finned pilot whale	<i>Globicephala melas</i>
Polar bear		<i>Ursus maritimus</i>
Polar cod	Arctic cod	<i>Boreogadus saida</i>
Razorbill		<i>Alca torda</i>
Ribbon seal		<i>Phoca fasciata</i>
Ringed seal		<i>Pusa hispida</i>
Sandeel	Sand lance	<i>Ammodytes spp.</i>
Sea cucumber		Member of the class <i>Holothuroidea</i>
Sea star	Starfish	Member of the class <i>Asteroidea</i>
Sea urchin		<i>Strongylocentrotus sp.</i>
Shorthorn sculpin		<i>Myoxocephalus scorpius</i>
Short-tailed albatross		<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>
Short-tailed shearwater		<i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>
Striped shrimp		<i>Pandalus montagui</i>
Skua	Jaeger	Member of the family <i>Stercorariidae</i>
Snow crab		<i>Chionoecetes opilio</i>
Spectacled eider		<i>Somateria fischeri</i>
Sperm whale		<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>
Sponge		Member of the phylum <i>Porifera</i>
Spotted seal		<i>Phoca largha</i>
Steller's eider		<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>
Tern		Member of the family <i>Sternidae</i>
Thick-billed murre	Brünnich's guillemot	<i>Uria lomvia</i>
Tubenose		Member of the order <i>Procellariiformes</i>
Tufted puffin		<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>
Walrus		<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i>
White-beaked dolphin		<i>Lagenorhynchus albirostris</i>